

Precariousness in Spanish lone mother households*

Are lone mother households more precarious?

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INTRODUCTION

This paper provides evidence on the precariousness situation of households with dependent children in Spain, and focuses on analyzing the differences between the mothers of single-mother households and the mothers of two-parent households.

Vital precariousness is conceptualized as a set of factors that put individuals in a position of vulnerability in many areas of society. In these areas are:

- Labour market
- Risk of poverty and income level
- Education
- Housing
- Health
- Cuts in social policy

Special interest:

In the current economic and financial crisis processes of precariousness are spreading to the whole society, although the research focus on households with dependent children.

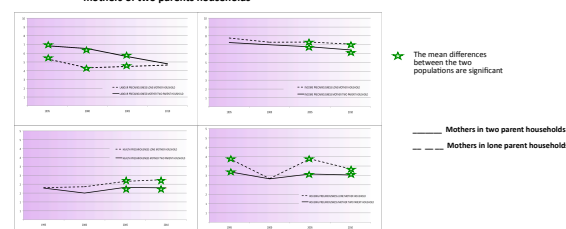
In Spain the number of children at risk of poverty has increased alarmingly. In 2013, the risk of poverty reaches (Unicef, 2014 data):

- 27.5% of children
- 38% of lone parent households
- 46.9% of two-parent households with three or more children

The paper aims to find out the factors explaining the differences of precariousness among households with dependent children

RESULTS (I): T Test of mean.

Graphic 1. Income precariousness, Labour precariousness, Health precariousness and Housing precariousness for lone mothers households and mothers of two parents households



Source: T-test for equality of means. Compiled from Household Panel Survey of the European Union 1995 and 2000, and European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) 2005 and 2010.

Regarding the general differences between the two groups of mothers precariousness of income, health and housing are significantly higher among single mothers, while labour precariousness is higher among two-parent mothers.

Labour force participation is higher among mothers in single parent households, compared to mothers in two-parent households. These last ones show a greater presence of unpaid caring tasks and no participation in the labour market.

Although, there is a gradual reduction of labour precariousness of mothers in two-parent households and a low increase of labour precariousness of single mothers.

RESULTS (III): GENERAL LINEAL MODEL (GLM)

In addition to the types of households other elements explain the precariousness. The factors with the strongest explanatory power are educational level, citizenship, age and regions.

Education is important in the dimensions of precariousness of income and health (negative effect, table 5). In addition, in the housing and labour dimensions of precariousness, the interaction between education level and marital status is a relevant factor: single mothers and separated/divorced mothers with lower educational levels are a distinct group with higher levels of precariousness; regarding labour precariousness, the highest levels are found in widowed, married and divorced women with lower educational (table 6).

The nationality is also an important factor explaining income and labour precariousness: foreign women are more precarious. In the housing dimension, Spanish mothers experience the lowest precariousness (Table 7).

The age effect varies by dimensions. INCOME: the highest precariousness is found at ages 25-44. LABOUR DIMENSION: the group of highest precariousness is 16-24. HEALTH: the highest precariousness is reached at the ages 55 and over. HOUSING: at the ages 25-34 the highest precariousness is found.

In addition, marital status (fixed effect) is only important in the health dimension (separated and divorced women suffer more precariousness).

Table 5. GLM Adjusted means and standard errors for the highest levels of educational completed. Income and Health precariousness

| | | Mean | S.E. | |
|-----------------------|------------|------|------|---|
| INCOME PRECARIOUSNESS | Primary | 0.53 | 0.03 | |
| | Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | B |
| | University | 0.43 | 0.03 | B |
| HEALTH PRECARIOUSNESS | Primary | 0.51 | 0.03 | |
| | Secondary | 0.45 | 0.03 | B |
| | University | 0.41 | 0.03 | B |

Table 6. GLM Adjusted means and standard errors for the interaction between highest levels of educational completed and civil status. Labour and Housing precariousness

| | | Mean | S.E. | |
|------------------------|------------|------|------|---|
| LABOUR PRECARIOUSNESS | Primary | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | B |
| | University | 0.43 | 0.03 | B |
| | Primary | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | B |
| | University | 0.43 | 0.03 | B |
| HOUSING PRECARIOUSNESS | Primary | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | B |
| | University | 0.43 | 0.03 | B |
| | Primary | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | B |
| | University | 0.43 | 0.03 | B |

Table 7. GLM Adjusted means and standard errors for nationality. Income and Health precariousness

| | | Mean | S.E. | |
|-----------------------|---------|------|------|---|
| INCOME PRECARIOUSNESS | Spanish | 0.43 | 0.03 | |
| | Foreign | 0.53 | 0.03 | B |
| | Other | 0.53 | 0.03 | B |
| HEALTH PRECARIOUSNESS | Spanish | 0.41 | 0.03 | |
| | Foreign | 0.51 | 0.03 | B |
| | Other | 0.51 | 0.03 | B |

Table 8. GLM Adjusted means and standard errors for age. Income, Labour, Health and Housing precariousness

| | | Mean | S.E. | |
|------------------------|----------|------|------|--|
| INCOME PRECARIOUSNESS | 16 to 24 | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | 25 to 34 | 0.53 | 0.03 | |
| | 35 to 44 | 0.52 | 0.03 | |
| | 45 to 54 | 0.51 | 0.03 | |
| | 55 to 64 | 0.50 | 0.03 | |
| | 65 or + | 0.49 | 0.03 | |
| LABOUR PRECARIOUSNESS | 16 to 24 | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | 25 to 34 | 0.53 | 0.03 | |
| | 35 to 44 | 0.52 | 0.03 | |
| | 45 to 54 | 0.51 | 0.03 | |
| | 55 to 64 | 0.50 | 0.03 | |
| | 65 or + | 0.49 | 0.03 | |
| HEALTH PRECARIOUSNESS | 16 to 24 | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | 25 to 34 | 0.53 | 0.03 | |
| | 35 to 44 | 0.52 | 0.03 | |
| | 45 to 54 | 0.51 | 0.03 | |
| | 55 to 64 | 0.50 | 0.03 | |
| | 65 or + | 0.49 | 0.03 | |
| HOUSING PRECARIOUSNESS | 16 to 24 | 0.54 | 0.03 | |
| | 25 to 34 | 0.53 | 0.03 | |
| | 35 to 44 | 0.52 | 0.03 | |
| | 45 to 54 | 0.51 | 0.03 | |
| | 55 to 64 | 0.50 | 0.03 | |
| | 65 or + | 0.49 | 0.03 | |

CONCLUSIONS

More income precariousness of mothers in one parent households (significant differences between them and mothers in two-parent households). When the distinction between two-parent households is added, two-parent households with 3 or more children show a higher precariousness compared with two-parent households with less than three children.

Marital status appear as an important factor of precariousness (as proxy of pathways to entry into lone parenthood). Thus, in health precariousness, divorced and single mothers are those suffering from the highest precariousness. In the housing dimension, single and divorced mothers in single-parent households (interaction between the type of household and marital status) reach greater precariousness compared to married mothers in two-parent households.

Overall, these evidences show us THE WORST ACCESS TO SOCIAL RESOURCES BY LONE MOTHERS

THESE DIFFERENCES IN ACCESS TO RESOURCES, AND ULTIMATELY THE MOST PRECARIOUSNESS OF MOTHERS IN SINGLE-PARENT HOUSEHOLDS REMAIN A KEY FACTOR IN THE SPANISH SOCIAL STRUCTURE. THEREFORE, THE DESIGN OF PUBLIC POLICIES TO COMBAT THESE DIFFERENCES IS STILL A MUST.

METHOD AND DATA

The database for the statistical analysis results from the homogenization of:

- ECHP cross sectional panels of 1995 and 2000, and
- EU-SILC cross sectional samples of 2005 and 2010.

These surveys include information on the different dimensions of precariousness: household and individual resources (income, wages, benefits...), employment status and type of contract, together with information on the conditions of life such as health or housing conditions.

Four indicators of precariousness are created by means of factor analysis in which a set of variables are used for each dimension:

- Two refer to the household
 - Income
 - Housing
- the other two are individual
 - Labour
 - Health

First, we calculate a T test of mean differences for independent samples in 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010.

This is done in order to analyze whether the scores on the different indicators are significant for both types of households (lone-mother and two-parent).

Second, and in order to identify factors of precariousness, general linear models (GLM) have been calculated. In them the dependent variables are the indicators of precariousness, and the fixed factors are the following control variables, 1) type of household, 2) Education, 3) Region 4) Citizenship, and 5) Marital status, along with interactions with 6) educational level and household type, 7) household type and marital status, and 8) educational level and marital status

HYPOTHESIS

- More precarious situation for lone mother households compared to mothers in two parent households for all the period (1995-2010)
- More precarious situation for lone mothers except for labour precariousness

RESULTS (II): GENERAL LINEAL MODEL (GLM)

GLM are estimated to analyze the factors that may affect a higher precariousness in both types of households. We extracted the adjusted means and standard errors of each factor and the most important interactions

Mothers in two-parent households with 3 or more children are observed separately.

Clear differences appear between two-parent and single-parent households.

Precariousness varies with age, education, region of residence, nationality and marital status (proxy of the type of entry into lone parenthood).

| Table 1. Income precariousness. Fixed Effects (GLM) | | | | Table 2. Labour precariousness. Fixed Effects (GLM) | | | | Table 3. Health precariousness. Fixed Effects (GLM) | | | | Table 4. Housing precariousness. Fixed Effects (GLM) | | | |
|---|------|------|-----------|---|------|------|-----------|---|------|------|-----------|--|------|------|-----------|
| | Mean | S.E. | 95% CI | | Mean | S.E. | 95% CI | | Mean | S.E. | 95% CI | | Mean | S.E. | 95% CI |
| Household type: Lone mother | 0.54 | 0.03 | 0.48-0.60 | Household type: Lone mother | 0.54 | 0.03 | 0.48-0.60 | Household type: Lone mother | 0.54 | 0.03 | 0.48-0.60 | Household type: Lone mother | 0.54 | 0.03 | 0.48-0.60 |
| Household type: Two-parent | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Household type: Two-parent | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Household type: Two-parent | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Household type: Two-parent | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Household type: Lone mother with 3 or more children | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.52-0.64 | Household type: Lone mother with 3 or more children | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.52-0.64 | Household type: Lone mother with 3 or more children | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.52-0.64 | Household type: Lone mother with 3 or more children | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.52-0.64 |
| Household type: Two-parent with 3 or more children | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 | Household type: Two-parent with 3 or more children | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 | Household type: Two-parent with 3 or more children | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 | Household type: Two-parent with 3 or more children | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 |
| Education: Primary | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.47-0.59 | Education: Primary | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.47-0.59 | Education: Primary | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.47-0.59 | Education: Primary | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.47-0.59 |
| Education: Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 | Education: Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 | Education: Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 | Education: Secondary | 0.48 | 0.03 | 0.42-0.54 |
| Education: University | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Education: University | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Education: University | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Education: University | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Madrid | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Madrid | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Madrid | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Madrid | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Catalonia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Catalonia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Catalonia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Catalonia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
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| Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
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| Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
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| Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
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| Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
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| Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Rioja | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Galicia | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Asturias | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Cantabria | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Basque Country | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 |
| Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0.37-0.49 | Region: Navarre | 0.43 | 0.03 | 0. | | | | | | | | |